



**Gobierno
de La Rioja**

Educación, Cultura,
Deporte y Juventud

Formación Profesional
Integrada

M. Murrieta, 76, Ala Oeste
26005 Logroño
Teléfono: 941 291 100
Fax: 941 291 679
e-mail: fp@larioja.org

Formación Profesional

PRUEBAS DE ACCESO A CICLOS FORMATIVOS DE GRADO SUPERIOR

Convocatoria de mayo de 2021 (*Resolución 2/2021, de 11 de febrero de 2021, BOR de 17 de febrero*)

PARTE COMÚN	LENGUA CASTELLANA Y LITERATURA	LENGUA INGLESA
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DATOS DEL/DE LA ASPIRANTE	CALIFICACIÓN
Apellidos: _____	
Nombre: _____	
DNI: _____	
IES: _____	

INSTRUCCIONES GENERALES

- Mantenga su DNI en lugar visible durante la realización del ejercicio.
- Lea detenidamente los enunciados antes de responder.
- Realice primero aquellos ejercicios que tenga seguridad en su resolución. Deje para el final aquellos que tenga dudas.
- Cuide la presentación y escriba la solución de forma ordenada.
- Puede utilizar calculadora no programable.
- Entregue esta hoja cuando finalice el ejercicio.
- Al finalizar el ejercicio enumerar las hojas y firmar en la última.

Realización:

- La duración del ejercicio es de dos horas: de 16:30 a 18:30 horas.

CRITERIOS DE CALIFICACIÓN:

Criterios de calificación en Lengua Inglesa:

- A-** Pregunta A – 3 preguntas de Verdadero o Falso: **3 puntos** - 1 punto por cada respuesta correcta redactada como TRUE o FALSE y justificada con frases del texto. Se puntuará con 0 puntos si no se justifica la frase del texto
- B-** Pregunta B – 3 frases para reescribir: **3 puntos** - 1 punto por cada respuesta redactada sin errores ortográficos ni gramaticales.
- C-** Pregunta C – Encuentra palabras o expresiones en el texto: **2 puntos** - 0,5 puntos por cada respuesta correcta sin errores ortográficos ni gramaticales.
- D-** Pregunta D: Pregunta abierta (personalización) Redacción mínima de 60 palabras y máxima de 80: **2 puntos**. Se puntuará con 0 puntos si la redacción es inferior a 60 palabras.

Puntuación Total: 10 puntos



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100 Years of Mask Wearing in Japan

I

Wearing facemasks has become the new normal all over the world. However, what can we learn from countries like Japan, where it has been a common practice for years? This is not the first time Japan suffers from a pandemic and uses facemasks to stop an illness. In fact, the use of masks is documented before the 20th century, but it was not until 1918 when its use became crucial in containing a flu virus. This fact changed totally the status of wearing masks.

II

By the autumn of 1918, learning from cities like San Francisco that responded to the flu pandemic through mask orders, the country took action. Local authorities across Japan encouraged people to wear masks in hospitals, on trains and trams, and in crowded areas. A year later, free masks were offered to those who could not afford them. Theatres, buses and cinemas were added to the list of public places where wearing masks was mandatory.

III

Over the next century, other global crises across East Asia cultivated a culture of mask wearing among the general public in Japan.

IV

Gradually, the practice of mask wearing became more and more an individual duty to protect one's family, community and country. Public campaigns also built upon themes that integrated family and work life. Mask wearing came to symbolise the love in people's relations with their family members. At the same time, masks also found their place in an employee's contribution to the national economy because it prevented the interruption of work because of sickness.

(Adapted from Gavi Vaccine Alliance website)

<https://www.gavi.org/vaccineswork/long-view-100-years-and-counting-mask-wearing-japan>

A- Are the sentences TRUE or FALSE? Copy the sentences from the text that support your answer. (3 points - 1 point each correct answer).

1. Japanese people started to wear masks in the 20th century for the first time.
.....
.....
2. San Francisco was one of the models followed by Japanese authorities.
.....
.....
3. Mask wearing at work became an example of good practice for the country's benefit.
.....
.....



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B- Rewrite the following sentences. (3 points – 1 point each correct answer).

1. Asia had suffered several health crises in the last century. Asia cultivated a culture of mask wearing over the last century.

Asia which

.....

2. When people don't wear a mask, they can be infected more easily.

If people didn't

3. The health authorities asked the population to wear a mask at all times.

The population

C- Find words or expressions in the text for these definitions. (2 points – 0.5 each correct answer)

1. disease (paragraph I)

2. animated (paragraph II)

3. obligatory (paragraph II)

4. responsibility (paragraph IV)

D- Which routines have people included in their lives over the last year? Do people do the same things as they do before? Has your lifestyle changed? (60 – 80 words) (2 points)