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Probas de acceso a ciclos formativos de grao superior

**Inglés**

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**CSPEA03**

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# 1. Formato da proba

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## Formato

- A proba consta dun texto e vinte cuestións tipo test. As cuestións serán de comprensión do propio texto, e poderán incluír cuestións referidas ao vocabulario, gramática e elementos de cohesión do propio texto.
- As cuestións tipo test teñen tres posibles respostas das que soamente unha é correcta.

## Puntuación

- 0,50 puntos por cuestión tipo test correctamente contestada.
- Cada cuestión tipo test incorrecta restará 0,125 puntos.
- Polas respostas en branco non se descontará puntuación.
- No caso de marcar máis dunha resposta por pregunta considerarase como unha resposta en branco.

## Materiais e instrumentos que se poden empregar durante a proba

- Bolígrafo con tinta negra ou azul.

## Duración

- Este exercicio terá unha duración máxima de 60 minutos.



## 2. Exercicio

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### Texto

#### **Expect Respect**

With the apparent emphasis on sexual equality in today's society, you could be forgiven for thinking that few teenagers would ever attempt to justify dating violence. Well, unfortunately, you'd be wrong. According to a recent study, 50 % of boys and 33 % of girls think that there are some circumstances where hitting a woman is acceptable. What's more, a shocking 36 % of boys admit that they personally might hit a woman.

In response to these figures, the teen magazine Bliss, together with the charity Women's Aid, created an awareness campaign, which urged teenagers to both give an expect respect in all their relationships. The main aim of the campaign was to challenge young people's assumptions about the roles of males and females and help them to reject all types of dating violence. This focused not only on physical violence, but also the type of verbal abuse that can cause serious damage over time. This verbal abuse can often take the form of threats which can lead a woman to be scared of what might happen in the future.

The campaign also helped young women to perceive the early signs of dating violence and to seek help before the problem escalated. Young women have trouble recognizing that their partner is violent because they tend to associate dating violence with older less confident women. However, if they call the helpline, a counsellor can help them identify potential risks in their partner's conduct.

Cases of celebrities who have suffered dating violence also show that this can happen to anyone. Indeed, such cases may have made society more aware of the fact that dating violence affects younger people as well as older people. However, given that around two British women are killed by their partners or ex-partners every week, we can clearly require more campaigns like Expect Respect.

*Awareness:* conciencia.

*Escalate:* aumentar, intensificar.



1. Which of the following sentences best describes “dating violence”?

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  - A Verbal abuse in a relationship.
  - B Harmful behaviour in a relationship.
  - C Physical violence in a relationship.
  
2. Which statistics about dating violence does the writer consider to be most alarming?

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  - A The fact that over one third of boys would probably hit a woman.
  - B The fact that over one half of boys justify violence against women.
  - C The fact that 50% of girls agree with any type of abuse.
  
3. Young women often don't realize that they are in a violent relationship because...

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  - A they are too young to perceive it.
  - B their partner does not show his real character.
  - C they believe it does not normally happen to young women.
  
4. What is the main objective of Expect Respect?

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  - A To make young people question traditional roles and make them understand that violence is never justified.
  - B To help young women to identify their partner's violent behaviour as soon as possible.
  - C To show that celebrities can also suffer dating violence.
  
5. According to the study, one third of girls...

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  - A have been hit by their boyfriend.
  - B know someone who has suffered dating violence.
  - C justify violence towards women in certain situations.
  
6. According to the text, which of the following statements is true?

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  - A Physical violence is the only type of abuse discussed in the campaign.
  - B Verbal abuse is the only type of dating violence discussed in the campaign.
  - C Both physical and verbal abuse are discussed in the campaign.



7. How does the helpline assist young women?
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- A** It tells them that even celebrities have suffered dating violence.  
**B** It helps them identify if their partner's behaviour is risky.  
**C** It helps them stop being scared.
8. Which of the following topics is **NOT** mentioned in the text?
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- A** Where the campaign was carried out.  
**B** Educating against violence.  
**C** Famous cases increase awareness.
9. Which of the following words means: "when someone says they are going to hurt you if you don't do what they say"?
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- A** Challenge.  
**B** Threat.  
**C** Damage.
10. In the final paragraph, the writer argues that awareness campaigns...
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- A** are very ineffective against dating violence.  
**B** are less effective than news stories about celebrities.  
**C** should be conducted more regularly.
11. I know a woman.....partner is really violent.
- 
- A** who  
**B** whose  
**C** which
12. "The campaign helped women to perceive the early signs of violence", the writer explained.
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- A** The writer told that the campaign helped women to perceive the early signs of violence.  
**B** The writer said that the campaign had helped women to perceive the early signs of violence.  
**C** The writer says that the campaign help women to perceive the early signs of violence.



13. Some girls wouldn't go to the police if...

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- A their boyfriend hit them.
- B their boyfriend had hit them.
- C their boyfriend hited them.

14. "They believe that teenagers are worried about violence at home". Choose the sentence with similar meaning.

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- A It was believed that teenagers are worried about violence at home.
- B They are believed that teenagers are worried about violence at home.
- C Teenagers are believed to be worried about violence at home.

15. If those women had realized they were victims, they...

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- A wouldn't have been killed by their partners.
- B wouldn't be killed by their partners.
- C hadn't been killed by their partners.

16. Which sentence has a similar meaning to: "A counsellor can give them some advice".

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- A Some advise can be given them by a counsellor.
- B They can give some advice by a counsellor.
- C They can be given some advice by a counsellor.

17. "Seek help before the problems grow!" He told me...

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- A seek help before the problems grow.
- B to seek help before the problems grew.
- C seeking help before the problems grew.

18. ....the helpline?

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- A Had you already called...
- B Have you ever called...
- C Have you yet called...



**19.** .....with your partner is not a reason to justify violent conduct.

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- A** Being in love...
- B** To be in love...
- C** Be in love...

**20.** "Despite his threats, she did not break up with him". Choose a similar sentence.

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- A** Although his threats, she did not break up with him.
- B** Although he threaten her, she did not break with him.
- C** Although he threatened her, she did not break up with him.



### 3. Solución para as preguntas tipo test

Nº	A	B	C	
1		X		
2	X			
3			X	
4	X			
5			X	
6			X	
7		X		
8	X			
9		X		
10			X	
11		X		
12		X		
13	X			
14			X	
15	X			
16			X	
17		X		
18		X		
19	X			
20			X	
N.º de respostas correctas (C)				
N.º de respostas incorrectas (Z)				
Puntuación do test= $C \times 0,5 - Z \times 0,125$				

**Nas preguntas de test, por cada resposta incorrecta descontaranse 0,125 puntos. As respostas en branco non descontarán puntuación.**